NEP Based U.G. Course Structure (for 4 Year)
Department of Political Science School, of Humanities and Social Sciences
H.N.B. Garhwal University, Srinagar Garhwal
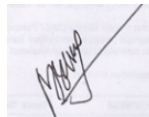
	Course category	Course Title	Credit
Semester-1	Core	Introduction to Political theory	6
	Skill Elective Course	Legal Literacy-I	2
		Dynamics of Public Opinion-I	
	Inter-disciplinary paper	Introduction to Indian Constitution-I	4
Semester-2	Core	Indian Government and Politics	6
	Skill Elective Course	Legal Literacy-II	2
		Dynamics of Public Opinion-II	
	Inter-disciplinary Paper	Introduction to Indian Constitution-II	4
Semester-3	Core	Comparative Government and Politics	6
	Skill Elective Course	Legal Literacy-I	2
		Dynamics of Public Opinion-I	
	Inter-disciplinary Paper	Introduction to Indian Constitution-I	4
Semester-4	Core	Introduction to International Relations	6
	Skill Elective Course	Legal Literacy-II	2
		Dynamics of Public Opinion-II	
	Interdisciplinary Paper	Introduction to Indian Constitution-II	4
Semester-5	Core Elective	Introduction to Western Political Thoughts	6
		Global Politics	
		Introduction to Public Administration	
	Field Based Core	Field/Visit/Vocational Course/Entrepreneurship Skills	4
Semester-6	Core Elective	Introduction to Indian Political thought	6
		Introduction to Indian Foreign Policy	
		Introduction to Public Policy	
	Field Based Core	Field/Visit/Vocational Course/Entrepreneurship Skills	4

Prof. (M.M.S Negi)

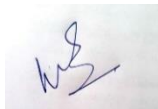|			
Semester-7	**Core-I**	**Trends in Indian Politics**	**4**
	Core-II	**Theories of International Relations**	**4**
	Core Elective	**Federalism in India**	**4**
		Gender Politics	
	Research Methodology	**Research Methodology**	**6**
		Research Writing and Research Ethics	**2**
Semester-8	**Core-I**	**Contemporary Political Thoughts**	**4**
	Core-II	**Electoral Politics in India**	**4**
	Core Elective	**Peace and Conflict Resolutions**	**4**
		State Politics with Reference to Uttarakhand	
	Research	**Dissertation**	**6**
		Research Paper Presentation Skills (ORAL)	**2**

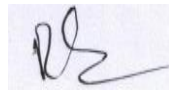Prof. Himanshu Bourai   Prof. M.M. Semwal   Prof. Kashi Nath Jena
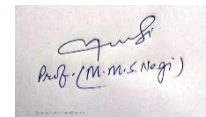
Prof. Harish Thakur   Prof. Rakesh Kala   Prof. M.M.S. Negi

Prof. M.C. Sati   Prof. Deepak Kumar   Prof. Shashi Prabha

B.A Semester I
Core Course
Introduction to Political Theory   Credit-6

Course Outcome: This course aims at introducing certain key aspects of conceptual analysis in political theory and the skills required to engage students in debates surrounding the application of the concepts.

Course Content:

1.
   a. Concept of Politics, what is Politics

   b. Political Theory, Political Philosophy and its Relevance

2. State- Meaning, Nature and Elements, Multi-culturalism and Pluralism

3. Concepts of Democracy, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Rights, Duties, Gender and Civil Society and Civil Movements

4. Debates in Political Theory:

   a. Democracy and its Compatibility with Economic Growth and Development

   b. Justification of Censorship and Limitations on Censorship

   c. Protective Discrimination and Principles of Fairness

   d. State Intervention in the Affairs of Social Institutions

Essential Readings:

Bhargava, R. (2008) 'What is Political Theory', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-17.

Bhargava, R. (2008) 'Why Do We Need Political Theory', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 18- Topic 337.

Semwal,M.M and Mishra,M.K. (2018) (eds.) 'राजनीतिक' ́याहै?' in "राजनीतिककेव्यवहाररक आयाम (Dynamics of Politics)",New Delhi: Academic Publication, pp. 3-90.

Sriranjani, V. (2008) 'Liberty', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 40-57.

Semwal, M.M and Mishra, M.K. (2018)'(eds.) राजनीतिक अवधारणाए एवं संकल्प in "राजनीतिकके

व्यवहाररक आयाम (Dynamics of Politics)", New Delhi: Academic Publication, pp. 91-293.8

Acharya, A. (2008) 'Equality', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 58-73.

Menon, K. (2008) 'Justice', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-82.

Talukdar, P.S. (2008) 'Rights', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds*.) Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-105.

Srinivasan, J. (2008) 'Democracy', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.

Roy, A. 'Citizenship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction. New Delhi*: Pearson Longman, pp. 130-147.

Das, S. (2008) 'State', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 170-187.

Singh, M. (2008) 'Civil Society', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 188-205.

Menon, N. (2008) 'Gender', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds*.) Political Theory: An Introduction.* New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 224-235.

Shorten, A. (2008) 'Nation and State', in McKinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory,* New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 33-55.

Christiano, Thomas. (2008) 'Democracy', in McKinnon, Catriona. (ed*.) Issues in Political Theory,* New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.

Riley, J. (2008) 'Liberty', in McKinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*, New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-125.

Casal, P. & William, A. (2008) 'Equality', in McKinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149- 165.

Brighouse, H. (2008) 'Citizenship', in McKinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-259.

Chambers, C. (2008) 'Gender', in McKinnon, C. (ed.) *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 241-288.

Swift, A. (2001) *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Semwal, M.M. and Mishra, M.K, *Tulnatmak Sasan evam Rajneeti*, Ankit Prakasan, Haldwani (Nainital).

Prezowrski, A., et al. (2003) 'Political Regimes and Economic Growth,' in Dahl, R., Shapiro, I. and Cheibub, A. J. (eds.) *The Democracy Sourcebook*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, pp. 447-454.

Sethi, A. (2008) 'Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) (2008) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp.308-319.

Acharya, A. (2008) 'Affirmative Action', in Bhargava, R. and Acharya, A. (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.

Frances E O. (1985) 'The Myth of State Intervention in the Family', University of Michigan *Journal of Law Reform*. 18 (4) pp. 835-64.

Jha, M. (2001) 'Ramabai: Gender and Caste', in Singh, M.P. and Roy, H. (eds.) *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*, New Delhi: Pearson.

Johari, J.C. (2019) *Contemporary* Political Theory New Dimensions, Basic Concepts & Major Trends, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Limited

Heywood, A. (2015) '*Political Theory an Introduction'*, Macmillan Publication.

Gauba, O.P. (2021) '*An Introduction to Political Theory'*, Publisher. National Paperback.

Vermani , R.C. (2020) *Political Theory: Concepts And Debates,* New Delhi, Gitanjali Publishing House.

Sushila, R. (2020) *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*, New Delhi, Publisher: PHI Learning Pvt Ltd

Abbas, H. & Kumar, R. (2012) *Political Theory*, New Delhi, Pearson Education INDIA.

Incent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press

Bellamy, R. (1993) 'Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory', in Bellamy, R. (ed.) *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press.

Glaser, D. (1995) 'Normative Theory', in Marsh, D. and Stoker, G. (eds.) *Theory and Methods in Political Science.* London: Macmillan.

Vincent, A. (2004) *The Nature of Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press

Skill Elective Course
(Option-1)

Legal Literacy-I   Credit-2

Course Outcomes: The proposed course aims to acquaint student with the structure and manner of functioning of the legal system in India.

Course Content:

1. Outline of the Legal System in India
    System of Courts/Tribunals, Criminal and Civil Courts, Writ Jurisdiction.

2. Specialized Courts such as Juvenile Courts, Mahila Courts and Tribunals.
    Role of the Police and Executive in Criminal Law Administration.

3. Constitution: Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties,
    Other Constitutional Rights and their Manner of Enforcement

4. Understanding of Public Interest Litigation (PIL)
    The Expansion of Certain Rights Under Article 21 of the Constitution.

Essential Reading
Creating Legal Awareness, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)
Legal literacy: available amongst interdisciplinary courses on Institute of Life Long Learning (Delhi University) Virtual Learning Portal namely vle.du.ac.in

Reading list for course on Legal Literacy
S.P. Sathe,(1993) *Towards Gender Justice*, Research Centre for Womens' Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay.

Asha Bajpai (2003) *Child Rights in India: Law, Policy, and Practice,* Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Multiple Action Research Group, *Our Laws Vols 1-10* , Delhi. Available in Hindi also.

Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, *Legal Literacy Series Booklets* . Available in Hindi also.

S.K. Agarwala, (1985) *Public Interest Litigation in India* , K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture, Second Serie, Indian Delhi, Law Institute.

Agnes, Flavia (2001) *Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India,* Oxford Scholarship Online

Skill Elective Course
(Option-2)

Dynamics of Public Opinion-I   Credit-2

Course Outcomes: This course will introduce the students to the principles and practices of public opinion polling in the context of democracies, with special reference to India. It will also train students with methods to measure public opinion using quantitative methods and developing basic skills pertaining to the collection, analysis and utilization of quantitative data.

Course Content:

1. Public Opinion: Meaning and Nature

2. Theories of Public Opinion and its Dimensions.

3. Public Opinion in a Democratic State.

4. Formation of Public Opinion and its Relationship with Public Policy.

Essential Readings:
R. Erikson and K. Tedin, (2011) *American public opinion*, 8th edition, New York, Pearson longman Pub.

G. Gallup, (1948) *A guide to Public Opinion Polls*, Princeton, Princeton university press.

W. Donsbach, Michael W Traugott (2007) *The SAGE Handbook of Public Opinion Research,* Sage Publication.

https://www.jstor.org>stable, "Public Opinion and the Dimensions of the welfare State.
https://link.springer.com. Public Opinion and the Dimension of the welfare State.
https://garymarks.web.unc.edu (PDF)
https://en.m.wikipedia.org. https://www.britanica.com. https://journals.sagepub.com

Inter-disciplinary Paper

Introduction to Indian Constitution—I   Credits 4

Course outcome: To introduce the students to the basic structure of Indian Government and Politics using which the students can then better understand the position of Government and Governance.

Course content:

1. Making of the Indian Constitution, Salient Features and Philosophical Foundations

2. Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties

3. Indian Parliament: Power and Functions

4. Union Executive: Power and Functions

READING LIST

Abbas, H., Kumar, R. & Alam, M. A. (2011) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson

Chandhoke, N. & Priyadarshi, P. (eds.) (2009) *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson.

Chakravarty, B. & Pandey, K. P. (2006) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Sage. Chandra, B., Mukherjee, A. & Mukherjee, M. (2010) *India After Independence.* New Delhi:

Penguin. Singh, M.P. & Saxena, R. (2008) *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns.* New Delhi: PHI Learning.

Vanaik, A. & Bhargava, R. (eds.) (2010) *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives.* New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

Menon, N. and Nigam, A. (2007) *Power and Contestation: India Since 1989.* London: Zed Book

Austin, G. (1999) *Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation.* New Delhi: Oxford University   Press.

Austin, G. (2004) *Working of a Democratic Constitution of India.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jayal, N. G. & Maheta, P. B. (eds.) (2010) *Oxford Companion to Indian Politics.* New Delhi: Oxford.

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

D. Basu, (2012) *Introduction to the Constitution of India,* New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

S. Chaube, (2009) *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, Delhi: National Book Trust.

Kashyap, S. (2017) 'Our Political System', National Book Trust.

B.A Semester II
Core Course

Indian Government and Politics   Credit-6

Course outcome: This course will provide the understanding of the basic structure of Indian Government and Politics.

Course Content:

1. Approaches to the Study of Indian Politics and Nature of the State in India: Liberal, Nationalist, Marxist and Gandhian

2. Indian Constitution: Preamble Basic Features, Debates on Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

3. Institutional Functioning: Prime Minister, Parliament and Committee System

4. Judiciary: Supreme Court, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism

5. Power Structure in India: Caste, Class, Religion, Regionalism and Communitarianism

6. Parties and Party Systems in India

7. New Social Movements: Peasants Movements, Environmental Movements, Women's Movement and Subaltern Movements

8. Strategies of Development in India since Independence: Planned Economy, Mixed Economy, Liberalism and Neo-liberalism

Books Recommended:

M.P.Singh and S.R.Raj (2012). The Indian Political System, New Delhi, Pearson.

Khosla, Madhav (2020) India's Founding Moment: The Constitution of a most surprising Democracy, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Khosla, Madhav (2012) *The Indian Constitution,* New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Austin, Granville (1966) The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press

Delhi, 1966.

Austin, Granville (1999) *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience*, Oxford University Press, Press, New Delhi, 2008.

Rajini Kothari (2010) Caste and Politics, New Delhi, Orient BlackSwan

Austin, G. (2004). The Conscience of the Constitution, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation. Oxford University

G. Austin, (2000) 'The Social Revolution and the First Amendment', in Working a Democratic Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press

Brass, Paul R. (2003) *Indian Politics since Independence,* New Delhi,

Kohli, Atul (2016) Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics, New Delhi, Routledge.

Madan, N.L. (1989) *Indian Political Science – Socio-Economic Dimension*, New Delhi, South Asia Books.

Hasan Zoya (2002) Parties and Party Politics in India, Oxford University Press.

Chatterjee, Partha (1999) *State & Politics in India*. New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Abbas, H., Kumar, R. & Alam, M. A. (2011) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson.

Chandhoke, N. & Priyadarshi, P. (eds.) (2009) *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson.

Chakravarty, B. & Pandey, K. P. (2006) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Sage.

Chandra, B., Mukherjee, A. & Mukherjee, M. (2010) *India After Independence.* New Delhi: Penguin.

Singh, M.P. & Saxena, R. (2008) *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns.* New Delhi: PHI Learning.

Vanaik, A. & Bhargava, R. (eds.) (2010) *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives.* New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

Menon, N. and Nigam, A. (2007) *Power and Contestation: India Since 1989.* London: Zed Book.

Austin, G. (1999) *Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Austin, G. (2004) *Working of a Democratic Constitution of India.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jayal, N. G. & Maheta, P. B. (eds.) (2010) *Oxford Companion to Indian Politics.* New Delhi: Oxford

Skill Elective Course
(Option-1)

Legal Literacy- II   (Credit-2)

Course Outcome: The proposed course aims to acquaint student with the structure and manner of functioning of the legal system in India.

Course Content:

1. Laws Relating to Criminal Jurisdiction: Provision Relating to Filing an FIR, Arrest and Bail Search.
   Offences Against Women, Juvenile Justice

2. Prevention of Atrocities on Scheduled Castes Prevention of Atrocities on Scheduled Tribes.

3. Laws Relating to Dowry and Violence, Sexual Harassment and Violence Against Women and Third Gender
   Laws Relating to Consumer Rights Laws Relating to Cyber Crimes.

4. Anti-terrorist Laws: Implications for Security and Lok Adalat Civil Liberty, Human Rights and NGO

Essential Reading

Sankaran, Kamala Ujjwal Singh (2007) *Creating Legal Awareness* , New Delhi, OUP.

Sathe, S.P. (1993). *Towards Gender Justice* , Research Centre for Womens' Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay

Agnes (1997) Flavia *Law and Gender Equality* , New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Bajpai, Asha (2003) *Child Rights in India : Law, Policy, and Practice* , Oxford University Press, New Delhi,

Multiple Action Research Group,*Our Laws Vols 1-10* , Delhi. Available in Hindi also.

Indian Social Institute, New Delhi,*Legal Literacy Series Booklets* . Available in Hindi also.

S.K. Agarwala,*Public Interest Litigation in India* , K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture.

Skill Elective Course
(Option-2)

Dynamics of Public Opinion- II   Credit 2

Course Outcome: This course will introduce the students to the principles and practices of public in democracies, with special reference to India.

Course content:

1. Methods and Measurement of Public Opinion Survey.

2. Sampling, Necessity of Sampling and Sample Design

3. Formation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule

4. Introduction to Quantitative Data Analysis

5. Public Opinion Data and its Uses

Essential Readings:

G. Gallup, (1948) *A Guide to Public Opinion Polls*, Princeton, Princeton University Press

G. Kalton, (1983) *Introduction to Survey Sampling*, Beverly Hills Sage Pub., New Delhi.

Lokniti Team, (2009) "National Election Study 2009: A methodological Note" Economic and Political weekly, Vol. XLIV (39).

R. Erikson and K. Tedin (2011) *American Public Opinion*, 8th edition, New York, Pearson Longman Pub.

A. Agresti and B. Finaly (2009) *Statistical methods for the Social Sciences* 4th eds., Upper Saddleriver, NJ: Pearson-Prentice Hall.

S. Kumar and P. Rai (2013) ' Chapter 1' in *Measuring voting behavior in India*, Sage Pub. New Delhi.

W. Cocharan (2007) 'Chapter- 1' *Sampling Techniques*, John Willey & Sons.
https://ecpr.eu,Social Media and the Dynamics of Public Opinion.

https://www.uky.edu>PDF "Methods of Measuring Public Opinion.
 https://www.surveypractice.org. "Public Opinion & Survey Methods.

Interdisciplinary Paper

Introduction to Indian Constitution-II   Credit 4

Course outcome: The paper aims to make the students understand the foundations, structure and functioning of the Indian political system.

Course content:

1. Federalism in India, Centre-State Relations

2. Governor: Power and Position, CM & Council of Ministers

3. Judiciary: Judicial Review and Judicial Activism

4. Election Commission, UPSC, Committee System

Readings Recommended:
Aiyar S.P., and U. Mehta (1965) *Essayson Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers.

Awasthi, A.P(2017)., *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti. Delhi, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.*

Baxi, U., (1980*) The Indian Supreme Court and Politics*, Delhi, Book Company.

Basu, D.D., (1994) *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.

Basu, D.D (2011)., *Bharat Ka Samvidhan: Ek Parichaya*, New Delhi, LexisNexis.

Bhambri, C.P. (1999) *The Indian State: Fifty Years* , New Delhi.

Jain, S.N (2022) *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti,* New Delhi, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

J.C., Johari (2011*) Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

Jones, Morris (1987) *The Government and Politics of India*, New Delhi, The Eothen Press.

A, Kumar (2016) *Rethinking State Politics in India Regions Within Regions.* New Delhi, Taylor & Francis.

Pandey, Jaya Narain (2019) *Indian Constitution,* New Delhi, Oriental Back Swen.

Singh, M.P. and Rekha Saxena (2008) *Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.

Bhambri, C.P., (2017) *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications.

V. Saroj Kumar, (2017) *Cooperative Federalism in India*: Myths & Reality, New Delhi. Victorious Publishers.
B.D. Dua & M.P. Singh (2003) *Indian Federalism in the new Millennium*, New Delhi, Manohar.

BA Semester III

Core Course
Comparative Government and Politics   Credit-6

Course Outcome: To introduce the students to the comparative study of political systems.

Course Content:

1. The Nature, Scope and Methods of Comparative Political Analysis

2. Classifications of Political Systems:

    a. Parliamentary and Presidential: UK and USA

    b. Federal and Unitary: Canada and China

3. Electoral Systems: Proportional, Representation

4. Party Systems: One-Party, Two-Party and Multi-Party Systems

5. Contemporary Debates on the Nature of State: From state-centric security to Human Centric Security, Changing Nature of Nation-State in the Context of Globalization.

READING LIST

Bara, J. (2009) 'Methods for Comparative Analysis', in Bara, J. & Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 40-65.

Blondel, J. (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', *Political Studies*. Vol. 47, Issue 1, pp. 152-160.

Cameron, D. R. (2002) 'Canada', in Ann L. G. (ed.) *Handbook of Federal Countries. Montreal & Kingston*: McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 105-119.

Caramani, D. (2008) 'Introduction to Comparative Politics', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-23.

Caramani, D. (2008) 'Party Systems', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 293-317, 318-347.

Caramani, D. (ed.). (2008) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Chandhoke, N. (1996) 'Limits of Comparative Political Analysis', *Economic and Political Weekly*. vol. 31, No. 4, (January 27) pp. PE 2-PE8.

Dhillon, Michael. (2009) 'Government and Politics', in *Contemporary China: An Introduction*. London, New York: Routledge, 2009, pp. 137-160.

Bara, J & Pennington, M. (eds.). (2009) *Comparative Politics.* New Delhi: Sage.

Evans, Jocelyn A.J. (2009) 'Electoral Systems', in Bara, J. and Pennington, M. (eds.) *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 93-119.

Hague, R and Harrop, M. (2004) 'The Political Executive', in *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. London: Palgrave McMillan, pp. 268-290.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2004) 'The state in a global context', in *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. London: Palgrave McMillan, pp. 17-34.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2004) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. London: Palgrave McMillan, pp. 36-50, 51-68.

Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2010) *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*. (Eight Edition). London: Palgrave McMillan.

Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 159- 167.

Ishiyama, J.T. and Breuning, M. (eds.). (2011) *21st Century Political Science*: A Reference Book. Los Angeles: Sage.

Mair, P. (2008) 'Democracy', in Carmani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 108-132.

Mohanty, M. (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in Teaching Politics. Nos. 1 & 2, pp. 22-38.

Newton, K. and Deth, Jan W. V. (2010) *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

O'Neil, P. (2009) *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. (Third Edition). New York: WW. Norton & Company, Inc.

Palekar, S.A. (2009) Comparative Government and Politics. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Peter, H. (2002) 'Canada: A Federal Society-Despite Its Constitution', in Rekha Saxena. (ed.) Mapping Canadian Federalism for India. New Delhi: Konark Publisher, Pvt., pp. 115-129.

Poggi, Gianfranco. (2008) 'The nation-state', in Caramani, D. (ed.) *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press pp. 85-107.

Semwal, M.M and Mishra, M.K. (2018) (eds.) तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति, Haldwani (Nainital): Ankit Prakashan ,pp. 193-225.
Watts, D. (2003) *Understanding US/UK Government and Politics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Webb, E. (2011) 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarianism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage, pp. 249-257.

Skill Elective Course
(Option-1)

Legal Literacy-I   Credit-2

Course Outcomes: The proposed course aims to acquaint student with the structure and manner of functioning of the legal system in India.

Course Content:

1. Outline of the Legal System in India
   System of Courts/Tribunals, Criminal and Civil Courts, Writ Jurisdiction.

2. Specialized Courts Such as Juvenile Courts, Mahila Courts and Tribunals.
   Role of the Police and Executive in Criminal Law Administration.

3. Constitution: Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties,
   Other Constitutional Rights and their Manner of Enforcement

4. Understanding of Public Interest Litigation (PIL)
   The Expansion of Certain Rights Under Article 21 of the Constitution.

Essential Reading
Creating Legal Awareness, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)
Legal literacy: available amongst interdisciplinary courses on Institute of Life Long Learning (Delhi University) Virtual Learning Portal namely vle.du.ac.in

Reading list for course on Legal Literacy
S.P. Sathe,(1993) *Towards Gender Justice*, Research Centre for Womens' Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay.

Asha Bajpai (2003) *Child Rights in India: Law, Policy, and Practice,* Oxford University Press, New Delhi, Multiple Action Research Group, *Our Laws Vols 1-10* , Delhi. Available in Hindi also.

Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, *Legal Literacy Series Booklets* . Available in Hindi also.

S.K. Agarwala, (1985) *Public Interest Litigation in India* , K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture, Second Serie, Indian Delhi, Law Institute.
Agnes, Flavia (2001) *Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India,* Oxford Scholarship Online

Skill Elective Course
(Option-2)

Dynamics of Public Opinion-I   Credit-2

Course Outcomes: This course will introduce the students to the principles and practices of public opinion polling in the context of democracies, with special reference to India. It will also train students with methods to measure public opinion using quantitative methods and developing basic skills pertaining to the collection, analysis and utilization of quantitative data.

Course Content:

1. Public Opinion: Meaning and Nature

2. Theories of Public Opinion and its Dimensions.

3. Public Opinion in a Democratic State.

4. Formation of Public Opinion and its Relationship with Public Policy.

Essential Readings:
R. Erikson and K. Tedin, (2011) *American public opinion*, 8th edition, New York, Pearson longman Pub.

G. Gallup, (1948) *A guide to Public Opinion Polls*, Princeton, Princeton university press.

W. Donsbach, Michael W Traugott (2007) *The SAGE Handbook of Public Opinion Research,* Sage Publication.

https://www.jstor.org>stable, "Public Opinion and the Dimensions of the welfare State.
https://link.springer.com. Public Opinion and the Dimension of the welfare State.
https://garymarks.web.unc.edu (PDF)
https://en.m.wikipedia.org. https://www.britanica.com. https://journals.sagepub.com

Interdisciplinary Paper
Introduction to Indian Constitution—I   Credits 4

Course outcome: To introduce the students with basic structure of Indian Government and Politics through this the students can better understand the position of Government and Governance.

Course content:

1. Making of the Indian Constitution, Salient Features and Philosophical Foundations

2. Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties

3. Indian Parliament: Power and Functions

4. Union Executive: Power and Functions

READING LIST

Abbas, H., Kumar, R. & Alam, M. A. (2011) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson

Chandhoke, N. & Priyadarshi, P. (eds.) (2009) *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics.* New Delhi: Pearson.

Chakravarty, B. & Pandey, K. P. (2006) *Indian Government and Politics.* New Delhi: Sage.
Chandra, B., Mukherjee, A. & Mukherjee, M. (2010) *India After Independence.* New Delhi:

Penguin. Singh, M.P. & Saxena, R. (2008) *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns.* New Delhi: PHI Learning.

Vanaik, A. & Bhargava, R. (eds.) (2010) *Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives.* New Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

Menon, N. and Nigam, A. (2007) *Power and Contestation: India Since 1989.* London: Zed Book

Austin, G. (1999) *Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation.* New Delhi: Oxford University   Press.

Austin, G. (2004) *Working of a Democratic Constitution of India.* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Jayal, N. G. & Maheta, P. B. (eds.) (2010) *Oxford Companion to Indian Politics.* New Delhi: Oxford.

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution', in R. Bhargava (ed.) *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

D. Basu, (2012) *Introduction to the Constitution of India,* New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

S. Chaube, (2009) *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*, Delhi: National Book Trust.

Kashyap, S. (2017) 'Our Political System', National Book Trust.

BA IV Semester

Core Course
Introduction to International Relations   Credit-6

Course outcome: The Purpose of this paper is to impart basic understating of international relations to the students.

Course Content:

1. Introduction to International Relations

    - Classical Realism (Hans Morgenthau) and Neo-Realism (Kenneth Waltz)

    - Idealism and Neo-Liberalism: Complex Interdependence (Robert O. Keohane and Joseph Nye)

2. Structural Approaches

    - World Systems Approach (Immanuel Wallerstein) and Dependency School (Andre Gunder Frank)

    - Feminist Perspective (J. Ann Tickner)

3. World War Era:

    - First World War: Reasons and Consequences

    - Second World War: Reasons and Consequences

4. Cold War Era

    - Second World War & Origins of Cold War

    - Phases of Cold War: Rise and Fall of Detente End of Cold War

5. Post-Cold War Era

    - End of Cold War and Collapse of the Soviet Union

    - Post-Cold- War Era and Emerging Centers of Power (European Union, China, Russia and Japan)

Reading List

William, P., Goldstein, D. M. and Shafritz, J. M. (eds.) (1999*) Classic Readings of International Relations. Belmont*: Wadsworth Publishing Co, pp. 30-58; 92-126.

Art, R. J. and Jervis, R. (eds.) (1999) *International Political Enduring: Concepts and Contemporary* Issues. 5ᵗʰ Edition. New York: Longman, pp. 7-14; 29-49; 119-126.

Jackson, R. and Sorenson, G. (2008) *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 59-96.

Goldstein, J. and Pevehouse, J.C. (2009) *International Relations*. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 81-111.

Tickner, J. A. (2001) *Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post-Cold War Era*. Columbia University Press

Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2011) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. Fifth Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 90-123; 142-159; 262-277.

Wenger, A. and Zimmermann, D. (eds.) (2003) *International Relations: From the Cold World War to the Globalized World*. London: Lynne Rienner, pp. 54-89.

Mewmillians, W.C. and Piotrowski, H. (2001) *The World Since 1945: A History of International Relations*. Fifth edition. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Smith, M., Little, R. and Shackleton, M. (eds.) (1981) *Perspectives on World Politics*. London: Croom Helm.

Basu, Rumki (ed) (2012) *International Politics: Concepts theories and Issues*, New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd.

Calvocoressi, Peter (2001) *World of Politics since 1945*, Longman.

Hobsbawm, Eric, *Age of Extremes, The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-91*, Viking.

Kennedy, Paul (1998) *The Rise and Fall of Great Powers : Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000*, Fontana.

Kennedy, Paul, (1993) *Preparing for the Twenty-First Century, Indus*, Harper Collins.

Khanna, V.N. (2014) अंतराष्ट्रीय संबंध, Noida, Vikas Publishing House.

Skill Elective Course
(Option-1)

Legal Literacy- II   (Credit-2)

Course Outcome: The proposed course aims to acquaint student with the structure and manner of functioning of the legal system in India.

Course Content:

1. Laws Relating to Criminal Jurisdiction: Provision Relating to filing an FIR, Arrest and Bail Search.
   Offences Against Women, Juvenile Justice

2. Prevention of Atrocities on Scheduled Castes Prevention of Atrocities on Scheduled Tribes.

3. Laws Relating to Dowry and Violence, Sexual Harassment and Violence Against Women and Third Gender
   Laws Relating to Consumer Rights Laws Relating to Cyber Crimes.

4. Anti-terrorist Laws: Implications for Security and Lok Adalat Civil Liberty, Human Rights and NGO

Essential Reading

Sankaran, Kamala Ujjwal Singh (2007) *Creating Legal Awareness* , New Delhi, OUP.

Sathe, S.P. (1993). *Towards Gender Justice* , Research Centre for Womens' Studies, SNDT Women's University, Bombay

Agnes (1997) Flavia *Law and Gender Equality* , New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Bajpai, Asha (2003) *Child Rights in India : Law, Policy, and Practice* , Oxford University Press, New Delhi,

Multiple Action Research Group,*Our Laws Vols 1-10* , Delhi. Available in Hindi also.

Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, *Legal Literacy Series Booklets* . Available in Hindi also.

S.K. Agarwala, *Public Interest Litigation in India* , K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture.

Skill Elective Course
(Option-2)

Dynamics of Public Opinion- II   Credit 2

Course Outcome: This course will introduce the students to the principles and practices of public in democracies, with special reference to India.

Course content:

1. Methods and Measurement of Public Opinion Survey

2. Sampling, Necessity of Sampling and Sample Design

3. Formation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule

4. Introduction to Quantitative Data Analysis

5. Public Opinion Data and its Uses

Essential Readings:

G. Gallup, (1948) *A Guide to Public Opinion Polls*, Princeton, Princeton University Press

G. Kalton, (1983) *Introduction to Survey Sampling*, Beverly Hills Sage Pub., New Delhi.

Lokniti Team, (2009) "National Election Study 2009: A methodological Note" Economic and Political weekly, Vol. XLIV (39).

R. Erikson and K. Tedin (2011) *American Public Opinion*, 8th edition, New York, Pearson Longman Pub.

A. Agresti and B. Finaly (2009) *Statistical methods for the Social Sciences* 4th eds., Upper Saddleriver, NJ: Pearson-Prentice Hall.

S. Kumar and P. Rai (2013) ' Chapter 1' in *Measuring voting behavior in India*, Sage Pub. New Delhi.

W. Cocharan (2007) 'Chapter- 1' *Sampling Techniques*, John Willey & Sons.
https://ecpr.eu,Social Media and the Dynamics of Public Opinion.

https://www.uky.edu>PDF "Methods of Measuring Public Opinion.
 https://www.surveypractice.org. "Public Opinion & Survey Methods.

Interdisciplinary Paper
Introduction to Indian Constitution-II   Credit 4

Course outcome: Proper comprehension of the foundations, structure and functioning of the Indian political system.

Course content

1. Federalism in India, Centre-State Relations

2. Governor: Power and Position, CM & Council of Ministers

3. Judiciary: Judicial Review and Judicial Activism

4. Election Commission, UPSC, Committee System

Readings Recommended:
Aiyar S.P., and U. Mehta (1965) *Essayson Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers.

Awasthi, A.P(2017)., *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti. Delhi, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal Educational Publishers.*

Baxi, U., (1980*) The Indian Supreme Court and Politics*, Delhi, Book Company.

Basu, D.D., (1994) *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.

Basu, D.D (2011)., *Bharat Ka Samvidhan: Ek Parichaya*, New Delhi, LexisNexis.

Bhambri, C.P. (1999) *The Indian State: Fifty Years* , New Delhi.

Jain, S.N (2022) *Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti,* New Delhi, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

J.C., Johari (2011*) Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

Jones, Morris (1987) *The Government and Politics of India*, New Delhi, The Eothen Press.

A, Kumar (2016) *Rethinking State Politics in India Regions Within Regions.* New Delhi, Taylor & Francis.

Pandey, Jaya Narain (2019) *Indian Constitution,* New Delhi, Oriental Back Swen.

Singh, M.P. and Rekha Saxena (2008) *Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.

Bhambri, C.P., (2017) *The Indian State: Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications.

V. Saroj Kumar, (2017) *Cooperative Federalism in India*: Myths & Reality, New Delhi. Victorious Publishers.

B.D. Dua & M.P. Singh (2003) *Indian Federalism in the new Millennium*, New Delhi, Manohar.

B.A V Semester

Core Elective
(Option 1)

Introduction to Western Political Thought   Credit-6

Course Outcome: This course aims at giving basic knowledge of Western Political Thought

Course content:

1. Plato (Justice, Ideal state)

2. Aristotle (Citizenship, State)

3. St. Aquinas (Concept of State and Law)

4. Machiavelli (State Craft Theory)

5. Social Contract Theory (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau)

6. Karl Marx (Class Theory, Dialectical Materialism and Surplus Value)

Reading list:
Dunning, W.A. (2012) A History of Political Theories, Allahabad (any edition). Ebenstein, William (1999) Great Political Thinkers, IBH, Oxford (any edition).

Russell, Bertand (1945) History of Western Philosophy, Simon and Schuster, New York (any edition).

Sabine, G.H. (2019) *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH, Bombay (any edition). Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey (1968) *History of Political Philosophy*, Rand McNally.

Grube, G. M. A.1980*. Plato's Thoughts*. Cambridge: Hackett Pub Co. Inc. Miller, David, Janet

Coleman, William Connolly (et.al.) 1991. *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Political Thought*. New Delhi: Wiley-Blackwell.

Shields, Christopher. 2007. Aristotle. New York: Routledge.

Strauss, Leo, Joseph Cropsey. 1987. *A History of Political Philosophy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wolff, Jonathan. 2006. *An Introduction to Political Philosophy*. New Delhi: OUP Oxford. Mukherjee Subrata and Sushila Ramaswamy (2011) A *History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*. PHI Learning

Core Elective
(Option 2)

Global Politics   Credit-6

Course outcome: The Purpose of this course is to impart a basic understanding of Global Politics.

Course Content:

1. Understanding the Dynamics and Dimensions of Global Politics and Globalization and Deglobalization

2. Power Politics, The Question of Sovereignty, Regional Interests

3. Contemporary World Actors (UN, G-77), World Trade Organization (WTO), IMF and Global Inequalities: The North-South Gap

4. Nuclear Politics, Humanitarian Intervention, Global Environmental Issues (Global Warming, Biodiversity, Global Commons and Sustainable Development), Terrorism: Cross-border, State-Sponsored and Nonstate Actors

Essential Readings

Art, R.J. and Jervis, R. (eds.) (1999) *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary* Issues. 5th Edition. New York: Longman, pp. 495-500; pp.508-516.

Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2021) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. Fourth Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 312-329;50-385; 468-489.

Chasek, P. S., Downie, D. L. and Brown, J. W. (eds.) (2006) *Global Environmental Politics*. Fourth Edition. Boulder: Colorado: Westview Press.

Halliday, F. (2004) 'Terrorism in Historical Perspective',Open Democracy. 22 April, available at: http://www.opendemocracy.net/conflict/article_1865.jsp

Held, D., Mc Grew, A. et al. (eds.) (1999) *Global Transformations Reader. Politics, Economics and Culture*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, pp. 1-50.

Heywood, Andrew (2014) *Global Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Klaus Larres, Ruth Wittlinger (2018*) Understanding Global Politics Actors and Themes in International Affairs*. Taylor & Francis.

Lechner, F. J. and Boli, J. (eds.) (2004*) The Globalization Reader*. 2nd Edition. Oxford: Blackwell.

Ravenhill, J. (2008) 'The Study of Global Political Economy', in Ravenhill, John (ed.) *Global Political Economy*. Second Edition. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 18-24.

Richard W. Mansbach, and Kirsten L. Taylor, (2013*) Introduction to Global Politics*, Routledge

Roberts, J.M. (1999) *The Penguin History of the 20th Century*. London: Penguin.

Sauvant, K. (1981) *Group of 77: Evolution, Structure and Organisation*, New York: Oceana Publications.

Smith, M., Little, R. and Shackleton, M. (eds.) (1981) *Perspectives on World Politics*. London: Croom Helm.

Steven L. Lamy, John Masker, (2016) *Introduction to Global Politics*. Oxford University Press

Taylor, P. and Grom, A.J.R. (eds.) (2000) *The United Nations at the Millennium*. London, Continuum. pp.1-20.

Thomas, C. (2005) 'Poverty, Development, and Hunger', in Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*. Third Edition. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 645-668.

Tickner, J.A. (2008) 'Gender in World Politics', in Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relation*. 4th Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Vanaik, A. (2007) 'Political Terrorism and the US Imperial Project', in Vanaik, A. (Ed) *Masks of Empire* . New Delhi: Tulika Books, pp. 103-128.

Viotti, P. R. and Kauppi, M. V. (2007) *International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity*. Third Edition. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 430-450.
White, B. et al. (eds.) (2005) *Issues in World Politics*. Third Edition, New York: Macmillan, pp. 74-92; 191-211.

Core Elective
(Option 3)

Introduction to Public Administration   Credit-6

Course outcome: This course aims to provide understanding of Public Administration to the students.

Course Content

1. Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scop and Approaches.

2. Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Centralization and Decentralization

3. Personnel Administration: Recruitment and Training, Bureaucracy

4. Financial Administration: Budget and Budget Making Process

5. New Public administration: Evolution and Features

Books recommended:

Baker, R.J.S. (1972) *Administrative Theory and Public Administration*, London: Hutchinson Bhattacharya, Mohit (2002) *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Jawahar Publications

George, Chande S. (1974) *The History of Management Thought*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall

Goel, S. L. (2002) *Advanced Public Administration*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep

Gross, Bertram (1964) *The Managing of Organizations*, New York: Free Press Harman, M. M. and R. Henry, Nicolas (2017) Public Administration & Public Affairs, New Delhi, Routledge Publication

Jena, Saroj Kumar (2001) Fundamentals of Public Administration, New Delhi: Anmol Publications (P) Ltd

Maheswari, Sri Ram (1998) Administrative Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi: MacMillan India Ltd.

Pattanayak, Raimann, (2002) *Modern Public Administration,* New Delhi: Anmol Publications (P) Ltd.

Rao, V.S.P. and P.S. Narayanan (1990) *Organisation Theory and Behaviour*, Delhi: Konark Publications (P) Ltd,

Shafritz, Jay M. and Albert C. Hyde (eds.) (1978) *Classics of Public Administration, Oak Park, IL*: Moore Publishing Company
Silverman, David (2004) *The Theory of Organizations*, New Delhi: Anmol Publication

Singh, Amit (2002) *Public Administration: Roots and Wings*, New Delhi: Galgatia Publishing Company

Sinha, Manoj (2010) *Prashasan evam Lokniti*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan.

T. Mayer (1986) *Organizations Theory for Public Administration*, Boston and Toronto: Little Brown and Company

Field Visit by Students Under Any Major Papers (Credit-4)

B.A Semester VI

Core Elective
(Option 1)

Introduction to Indian Political Thought   Credit 6

Course Outcome: This course aims at giving basic knowledge of Indian Political Thought

Course content:

1. Manu

2. Kautilya

3. Rajaram Mohan Roy

4. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

5. Gopal Krishna Gokhale

6. M.K. Gandhi

7. V.D. Savarkar

Readings:
Appadorai, A., (1971) Indian Political Thinking in the Twentieth Century from Nauroji to Nehru (London : OUP,).

Bidyut Chakarborty and Rajesndra Pandey, (2012) Modern Indian Political Thought., New Delhi, Sage .

Brown, D.M. (ed.) (1970) The White Umbrella: Indian Political Thought from Manu to Gandhi (Bombay, Jaico,).

Dallmayr, F.R. and Devy, G.N. (eds.) (1998) Between Tradition and Modernity: India's Search for Identity (London, Sage).

Dalton, D.G. (1982) Indian Idea of Freedom (Gurgaon, Academic Press,). Doctor, Adhi H. (1997) Political Thinkers of Modern India (New Delhi, Mittal,).

Himanshu Roy and M.P.Singh, (2017)Indian Political Thought, Pearson, New Delhi .

Karunakaran, K.P. (1969) Religion and Political Awakening in India (Meerut, Meenakshi,) 2nd Edition.

Mahadevan, T.M.P. and G.V. Saroja (1981) Contemporary Indian Philosophy (New Delhi, Sterling,).

Mehta, V.R. (1996) Foundations of Indian Political Thought (New Delhi, Manohar,).
Naravane, V.S. (1964) Modern Indian Thought (Bombay, Asia,).

Pantham, Thomas and K.L., Deutsch (eds.) (1986) Political Thought in Modern India (New Delhi, Sage,).

Verma, V.P. (1996) Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought (Agra,).

Verma, V.P. (1996) Modern Indian Political Thought (Agra, Laxminarayan,) Eleventh Revised Edition

Core Elective
(Option 2)

Introduction to Indian Foreign Policy   Credit 6

Course outcome: The purpose of this paper is to introduce India's foreign Policy to the students.

Course content:

1. Basic Determinants, Features and Objectives of Indian Foreign Policy

2. Phases of Indian Foreign Policy

3. India and its Neighboring Countries (Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka)

4. India's Foreign Policy towards United States, Russia and China

Reading list:

A. Appadurai and M. S. Rajan (1988) *India's Foreign Policy and Relations South Asian Publishers*, New Delhi.

Bajpai, Kanti, Selina Ho, Manjari Chatterjee Miller (2020) Routledge Handbook of China–India Relations, New Delhi, Routledge.

C Raja Mohan (2004) *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's Foreign Policy*, Palgrave, Macmillan,).

C. Raja Mohan (2015) *Modi's World: Expanding India's Sphere of Influence,* New Delhi, Harper Collins.

David Scott (2011) *Handbook of India's International Relations*, London, Routledge. Dixit, J. N. (2001) *Indian Foreign Policy and its Neighbors,* New Delhi, Gyan Books. Ganguly, Sumit (2019) *Indian Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

J. N. Dixit (2003) *Makers of Indian Foreign Policy: From Raja Ram Mohan Roy to Yashwant Sinha*, . (New Delhi: Harper Collins,)

J.N. Dixit (2003) *Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-2003,* New Delhi, D. K. Publications.

J.N. Dixit (2021) भारि की तवदेश नीति, New Delhi, Prabhat Prakashan.

Kanti Bajpai and Harish V. Pant (eds.) (2013) *India's Foreign Policy: A Reader,* New Delhi, Oxford University Press,.

Khanna, V. N. (2018) *Foreign Policy of India* (In Hindi भारि की तवदेश नीति) Vikas Publishing House,

Menon, Shivshankar, (2021) *India and Asian Geopolitics the Past, Present,* New Delhi, Brookings Institution Press

Nautiyal, Anpurna (2006): Challenge to India's Foreign Policy in the New era.

Pant, Harsh V. (2016) *Indian Foreign Policy an Overview*, England, Manchester University Press,

Raghavan, Srinath, Raja Mohan, David M. Malone (2015) *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy,* New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Sikri, Rajiv (2019*) Challenge and Strategy Rethinking India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi. Sage.

Sumit Ganguly (2015) Indian Foreign Policy Oxford India Short Introductions Series

Wadhwa, Anil, Arvind Gupta (2020) *India's Foreign Policy Surviving in a Turbulent World*. New Delhi, Sage Publication.

Wadhwa, Anil, Arvind Gupta, (2020) *India's Foreign Policy Surviving in a Turbulent World*, New Delhi, (SAGE Publications,).

Core Elective
(Option 3)

Introduction to Public Policy   Credit-6

Course Outcome: In this paper the students get the understanding of public policy, administrative structure and their role in the implementation of public policies.

Course content

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature and Scope

2. Role of the Political Institutions in Public Policy

3. Policy formulation and Implementation

4. Evaluation of Public Policy.

Readings:

Awasthi,A.and Maheshwari,S. (2003) Public Administration. Agra:LaxmiNarain Agarwal,pp. 3 12.

Basu, Rumki, (2014) *Public Administration, Concepts and Theories*, Delhi Sterling Publishers Henry, N. (2003*) Public Administration and Public Affairs*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall, pp. 1 52.

Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. (2005) 'Introduction: Public Administration: Theory and Practice', in Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. (eds.) Public Administration: A Reader . Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1 50.

Henry, N. (2003) *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall, pp. 53 74.

Hyderbrand, W. (1980) 'A Marxist Critique of Organization Theory', in Evan, W (ed.) *Frontiers in Organization & Management*. New York: Praeger, pp. 123-150.

Hyderbrand, W. (1977) 'Organizational Contradictions in Public Bureaucracies: Towards a Marxian Theory of Organizations', in Benson, J. K. (ed.) *Organizational Analysis: Critique and Innovation* . Beverly Hills: Sage, pp. 85-109.

Bhattacharya,M. (1999) *Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation*. New Delhi: Jawahar,pp. 29-70, 85-98.

Bhattacharya, M. (2001) *New Horizons in Public Administration*, New Delhi: Jawahar, pp. 248-272,301-323.

Dye, T.R. (1975) *Understanding Public Policy*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, pp. 1-38, 265-299.

Dror, Y. (1983) *Public Policy Making Reexamined*. Oxford: Transaction Publication, pp. 129-216.

Bernard, C. (1938) *The Functions of Executive*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Esman, M.J. (1986) 'Politics of Development Administration', in Montgomery, J.D. and

Siffin, W. (eds.) *Approaches to Development Politics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Gant, G.F. (1979) Development Administration: Concepts, Goals, Methods. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. Kamenka, E. & Krygier, M. (eds.) (1979) Bureaucracy, London: Edward Arnold.

Lee, H.B. (ed.) (1953) Korea: Time, Change and Administration. Hawai'i: University of Hawai'i
Press. Leftwich, A (1994) 'Governance, the State and the Politics of Development', Development and Change, 25. March, J. and Simon, H. (1958) Organization. New York: Wiley.
Mooney, J. (1954) The Principles of Organization, New York: Harper & Row.
Simon,H. (1967)Administrative Behavior: A Study of Decision Making Processing Administrative Organization. New York: Macmillan

Field Visit by Students Under Any Major Papers (Credit-4

B.A Semester VII

Core Course – I

Trends in Indian Politics   Credit 4

Course Outcome: The course expects students to get acquainted to the recent trends in Indian Political System which is indispensable to understand the changing challenges and dynamics of politics in India.

Course Content

1. The Caste and Communalism in Indian Politics: Caste and Politics, Role of Caste in Indian Politics. Communalism- Meaning, Emergence of Communalism in Indian Politics, Causes and Consequences of Communalism.

2. Emerging Trends in State Politics in India: Determinants of State Politics, Salient Features of State Politics, and Different Forms of State Politics.

3. Emerging Trends in the Party System in India: its impact on State level and Indian Politics. Emergence of new Regional Parties with Special Reference to A.A.P and T.M.C.

4. Politics of Civil Movements in India: Description of Major Civil Movements, Salient Features of Civil Movements, Causes of Civil Movements.

Selected Readings:
De Souza, Peter Ronald and Sridharan, E. (2006.) India's Political Parties, Sage Publication.
Hasan; Zoya (2004). Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford.

Mehra, Ajay Kumar and Khanna, D.D. (2003). Political Parties and Party System, New Delhi, Sage Publication.

Shastri, Sandeep, Suri, K.C. and Yadav, Yogendra (2009). Electoral Politics in Indian States, Oxford. 2009.

Vora, Rajendra and Palshikar, Suhas (2003). Indian Democracy (ed), New Delhi, Sage Publication.

Weiner, M. (1957). Party Politics in India, Princeton University Press.

Yadav; Krishna Kant (2009). Emergence of Regional Political Parties in India, Adhyayan Publication.

Awasthi. A.P, Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti.

Gahlot, N.S. (2002). New Challenges to Indian Politics, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Pub.

Jones, Morris (1967). The Government and Politics of India, Huchinson University Library.

Kothari, Rajni (1970). Caste in Indian Politics, Orient Blackswan.

Kothari, Rajni (1970. Politica in India, Orient Blackswan.

Yasin, Mohammad and Sengupta, Pradeep K. (2004). India Politics: Process, Issues and Trends, Kanishka Pulishers.

Almond, G.A. and Coleman, G.B. (1920). The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton University Press.

Almond, G.A. and Powell, G.B. (1966). Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach, Little, Brown and Company.

Caren, Neal (2004). Political Process Theory, Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Sociology.

Castles, F.G. (1967). Pressure groups and Political Culture, Routledge.

Eckstein, Harry (1960). Pressure Group Politics: The Case of The British Medical Association, Stanford University Press.

Palmer, Norman D. (1961). The Indian Political System, Houghout Miffin Publishing.

Singh, Richa (2014). New Citizens Activism in India, Centre for Democracy and Social Action.

Vermani, R.C. (2002). Theories of Democracy, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.

Park, Richard L. (1963). Modern Political System: Asia, New Jersey: Engle Wood Cliffs, Prentice Hall.

Core Course – II

THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS   Credit 4

Course Outcome: The course expects students to get acquainted to the theories of international relations. So, students will get understanding of the theories and practices of world politics.

Course Content:

1. International Relations: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Development
   Disciplinary lineage of IR

2. Realism and Neo-Realism
   Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism

3. English School
   Constructivism

4. Critical Theories
   Feminism, Non-Western International Relations Theories (with reference to Indian Responses)

General Readings:

Jackson, R. and Sørensen, G. (2007) Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

John Baylis et al. (eds.), The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) The Oxford Handbook of IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Carlsnaes, W; Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons (eds.) Handbook of International Relations, New Delhi SAGE Publications.

S. Burchill, A. Linklater, et al. Theories of International Relations. (London: Macmillan), 93–118.

Basu, Rumki, R (2017) International Politics Concepts, Theories and Issues. New Delhi SAGE Publications.

Basu, Rumki, (2019) Antarrashtreey Rajneeti: Avdharnayen, Siddhant tatha Mudde, New Delhi SAGE Publications.

Kumar Ajay (2019) Antarrashtriya Sambandhon ke Siddhanta: Ek Parichay, New Delhi: Pearson.

Adler, E. and Pouliot, V. (2011) 'International Practices', International Theory, 3(1): 1- 36. Brown, C. and Ainley, K. (2005) 3rd Edition, Understanding International Relations Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

Snyder, J. (2004) 'One World, Rival Theories', Foreign Policy, 145: 52–62. Walt, S. M. (1998) 'International Relations: One World, Many Theories,'Foreign Policy(Spring 1998): 29-46.

Doyle, M. (1997) Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism, New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Keohane, R. O. and Nye, J. S. (2001) Power and Interdependence, Pearson, 4th edition.

Dunne, T. and Schmidt, B. (2008), 'Realism', in John Baylis et al. (eds.), The Globalization of World Politics, 3rded., Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dunne, T. (2008), 'Liberalism' in John Baylis et al. (eds.), The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Morgenthau, H. J. (1948) Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, New York: Alfred Knopf.

Waltz, K. (2010) Theory of International Politics, Reading: MA: Addison-Wesley. First Edition.

Barnett, M. (2008), 'Constructivism' in John Baylis et al. (eds.), The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bull, H. (1977) The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics, New York: Columbia University Press.

Buzan, B. (2001), 'The English School: An Underexploited Resource in IR', Review of International Studies, 27 (3): 471-488.

Dunne, T. (2008), 'The English School' in Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) The Oxford Handbook of IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hurd, I. (2008) 'Constructivism' in Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal (eds.) The Oxford Handbook of International Relations, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 298–316.

Wendt, A. (1992) 'Anarchy Is What States Make of It: the Social Construction of Power Politics,' International Organization, 46: 391-425.

Acharya, A. and Buzan, B. (2009) Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives On and Beyond Asia, London: Routledge.

Feminism", in John Baylis et al. (eds.), The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction

to IR, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hobson, J. (2012) The Eurocentric Conception of World: Western International Theory, 1760-2010, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Linklater, A. (1990) Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations, Houndmills: Macmillan.

Tickner, J. A. and Sjoberg, L. (eds.) (2011), Twenty Years of Feminist International Relations: A Conversation about the Past, Present and Future. London and New York: Routledge.

Core Elective
(Option-1)

Federalism in India   Credits – 4

Course Outcome: Acquaintance to Indian Federalism is indispensable for a student to make a sense of Indian Political System in general and federalism in particular. The course is designed to provide an overview of Indian federalism and main concepts of the Indian constitution to the student to evolve him into a conscientious citizen.

Course Content:

1. The Philosophy of Indian Constitution, Federalism: Meaning and features

2. Federalism in India: Nature and features, Recent trends in federalism in India

3. Union and State Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

4. Decentralization: Panchayati Raj Institutions, Municipalities and Autonomous District Council.

Suggested Readings:

B. Chakravarthy & K.P Pandey (2006) Indian Government and Politics, New Delhi: Sage.

B. Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011), 'The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work', New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Basu D. (2012) 'Introduction to the Constitution of India' Lexis NexisNewDelhi

G. Austin, (2010) 'The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation', New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 15th print.

Jayal, N. G. & Maheta, P. B. (eds.) (2010) Oxford Companion to Indian Politics. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

K. Roy, C. Saunders and J. Kincaid (2006) (eds.) 'A Global Dialogue on Federalism', Volume Montreal, Queen's University Press

M. Laxmikanth (2016) Indian Polity for Civil Services Examinations, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hills.

Shankar and V. Rodrigues, (2011), 'The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work', New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Sharma, Chanchal Kumar and Wilfried Swenden (2018) *Understanding Contemporary Indian Federalism: Competing Perspectives, New Challenges and Future Directions*, Taylor & Francis, New Delhi.

Singh, M P (2021) *Federalism in India,* SAGE Publications, New Delhi.

Singh, M.P & Saxena, R (2008) Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns. New Delhi:PHI Learning.

Tillin, Louise (2019) *Indian Federalism,* Oxford University Press, India.

Vanaik, A. & Bhargava, R. (eds.) (2010) Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives.

Core Elective
(Option- 2)

Gender Politics   Credit- 4

Course Outcome: This course seeks to introduce to the students the methods of studying gender politics in general and in India in particular. It also seeks to acquaint the student with the practice of studying gender politics in India and issues involved in it.

Course Content:

1. Construction of Gender theories:
   - Biological
   - Physiological,
   - Psychological,
   - Anthropological
   - Sociological
2. Gender and Politics: Questions and Concepts
   - Basic concepts of a feminist analysis of politics in India:
   - Gender
   - Equality
   - Patriarchy
   - Feminism
3. Framing Gender Equality Policies
   Gender Equality Policy Strategies: Equal opportunities Positive Actions
4. Political Representation and Participation in India, Power and Gender

Suggested Readings:

Aghniotri, & Mazumdar, V. (1997). Changing the Terms of Political Discourse: Women's Movement in India, 1970s-1990s. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 1869–1878.

Banerjee, N. (1999). Analyzing Women's work under Patriarchy. In K. Sangari & U.

Chakravarty (Eds.), *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender*. essay, Delhi: Manohar.

Basu, A. (2011). Gender and Politics. In N. G. Jayal & P. B. Mehta (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India: Student Edition*. essay, New Delhi: OUP.

Bhattacharya, M. (Ed.) (2004). *Globalization: Perspectives in Women's Studies*. Tulika Books in association with School of Women's Studies, Jadavpur University.

Conceptualizing Gender. (2008). In D. Richardson & D. Richardson (Eds.), *Introducing Gender and Women's Studies* (3rd ed.). Palgrave Macmillan.

Desai, N. (1991). *A Decade of Women's Movement in India: Collection of papers presented at a seminar organized by Research Centre for Women's Studies, S.N.D.T. University, Bombay*. Bombay: Himalaya Pub. House.

Desai, N., & Thakkar, U. (2001). *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi: National Book Trust. Forbes, G. (1998). In *Women in Modern India* (pp. 1–150)., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gandhi, N., & Shah, N. (1991). In *The Issues at Stake - Theory and Practice in Contemporary Women's Movement in India* (pp. 7–22), Delhi: Zubaan.

Gandhi, N., & Shah, N. (1992). The Issues at Stake Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India.

Geetha, V. (2002). *Gender*. Bhatkal & Sen.

Geetha, V. (2007) *Patriarchy*. Calcutta: Stree.

Gender and the State: Theories and Debate. (2006). In J. Kantola (Ed.), *Feminist Theorize the State*. Houndmills: Palgrave.

Gill, R. (2009). *Contemporary Indian Urban Society- Ethnicity, Gender and Governance*. Bookwell Publishers, New Delhi.

Goonesekree, S. (2004). *Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia*. Sage, New Delhi. Hines, S. (2008). Feminist Theories. In D. Richardson & V. Robinson (Eds.), *Introducing Gender and Women's Studies* (3rd ed.). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Jackson, S. (Ed.). & Jones, J. (Ed.) (1998) *Contemporary Feminist Theories* (pp. 12-33, 98-112, 131-146, 177-193). Edinburg University Press.

Jaggar, A. (1983). *Feminist Politics and Human Nature* (pp. 25-350). Rowman & Littlefield.

Jayawardene, K. (1986). In *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World* (pp. 1–24, 71-108, Conclusion), London: ZedBooks.

John, M. E. (2008). *Women's Studies in India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Penguin.

Menon, N. (1999). *Gender and Politics*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Narayan, U. (1997). *Dislocating Cultures: Identities, Traditions and Third World Feminisms.*

Narayan, Uma. (1997). *Contesting Cultures: "Westernization," Respect for Cultures, and Third-World Feminists*. Routledge.

Pitkin, H. F. (1967). *The Concept of Representation*. Berkley: University of California.

Rajawat, M. (2005). *Dalit Women: Issues and Perspectives*. Anmol Publications.

Ray, B. (Ed.). (2005). *Women of India: Colonial and post-colonial periods of History of Sciences and Philosophy in India Civilization* (Vol. 3). Sage Publisher, New Delhi.

Rege, S. (Ed.). (2003). *Sociology of Gender: The Challenge of Feminist Sociological Knowledge*. Sage, New Delhi.

Rowbotham, S. (1993). In *Women in Movements* (pp. 27–74, 178-218). Routledge. Women's Policy Agencies. (2007). In J. Squires (Ed.), *The New Politics of Gender Equality* (pp. 115-135). Basingstoke: Palgrave.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY   Credit 6

Course Outcome- This course introduces the students to develop the basic understanding of Research methodology. This course expects students to acquisition of basic ability to conduct research.

Course Content:

1. Foundations of Research: Meaning and Objectives. Characteristics of Scientific Method, Problem Identification & Formulation, Literature Review

2. Types of Research: Quantitative vs. Qualitative Research; Descriptive vs. Analytical Research, Applied vs. Fundamental Research, Conceptual vs. Empirical Research. Levels of measurement – Nominal, Ordinal, Interval, Ratio.

3. *Research Questions and Hypothesis – Qualities of a good Hypothesis –Null Hypothesis & Alternative Hypothesis. Hypothesis Testing – Logic & Importance*

4. Research Design: Types of Research Design – Features of a good research design, Sampling- Meaning and types of Sampling; Tools and techniques of data collection- questionnaire, schedule, interview, observation.

Readings Recommended:

Kothari, C.R. (2017). Research Methodology, New age International Publishers.

Koli, Laxmi Narayan (2017). Research Methodology, Y.K. publishers.

Blalock, H.N. (1970). An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall.

Eulau, H. (1964). The Behavioral Persuasion in Politics, New York, Random House.

Evera, S.V. (1997). Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca, NY Cornell University Press.

Frohock, F.M. (1967). The Nature of Political Inquiry, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press.

Galtung, John (1967). Theory and Practice of Social Research, Columbia University Press.

Gilbert, N. (1993). Researching Social Life, London, Sage.

Gosh, B.N. (1984). Scientific Methods and Social Research, Sterling Publication Private Ltd.

Goode & Hatt (1953). Methods in SocialResearch, New Delhi, Surjeet Publication.

Gopal, M.H. (1964). An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences, Asia Publishing House.

Kaplan, A. (1998). The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioral Science, Routledge.

Kaufman, Felix, (1958). Methodology of Social Sciences, Humanities Press.

Kerliger, F. N. (1979). Behavioral Research, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Lsaak, A. C. (1985). Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press.

Marsh, D. and G. Stoke (ed.) (1995). Theory and Methods in Political Science, Macmillan.

Merton, R. K. (ed.) (1957). Social Theory and Social Structure, New York, The Free Press.

Rubin, H. J. (1983). Applied Social Research, Columbus, North Ulison University Press.

Verma, S.L. (2014). Rajniti Vigyan Mein Sodh Pravidhi, Jaipur, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Akadami.

Young, P.V. (2012). Scientific Social Survey and Research, USA, Literary Licensing, LLC.

Research Writing and Research Ethics   Credit-2

Course Outcome: Enables students to develop the methods of Research Writing and Research Ethics. This course also seeks to introduce to the students about referencing and in-text citations, Styles of referencing. This course also expects students to familiarize with the fundamentals of research.

Course Content:

1. Writing Research Literature Review - Need for a Literature review, Strategies for writing literature review.

2. Referencing and in-text citations, Styles of referencing, Citing sources, Developing academic honesty

3. Writing a Research Report, Developing objectives, Dos and Don'ts of Research Writing.

4. Ethics in Research: Ethical issues in Research, Plagiarism and Self-Plagiarism.

Readings Recommended:

Kothari, C. R. (2004). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques. New Delhi: New Age International.

Kumar, R. (2005). Research Methodology -A Step-by-Step Guide for. Singapore: Pearson Education.

Saravanavel, P. (2012). Research Methodology. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal Publishers.

Ballenger, Bruce (2001). The Curious Researcher: A Guide to Writing Research Papers. 3rd Ed. Boston: Longman.

Charnigo, Richard (1996). From Sources to Citation: A Concise Guide to the Research Paper. New York: Longman.

Hairston, Maxine, Ruszkiewicz, John and Friend, Christy (Eds.) (2022).The Scott, Foresman Handbook for Writers. San Francisco: Longman.

BA Semester VIII

Core Course - I

Contemporary Political Thoughts   Credit 4

Course Outcome: - The course expects students to learn about the political thought of prominent contemporary political thinkers of West and India.

Course Content:

1. John Rawls

2. Amartya Sen

3. Hannah Arendt

4. B.R. Ambedkar

5. Pandita Ramabai

6. Jaiprakash Narayan

7. Ram Manohar Lohia

8. Deendayal Upadhyay

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Ambedkar, B. R. (2014). Annihilation of caste. Verso Books.

Arendt, H. (1973). The origins of totalitarianism [1951]. New York.

Arendt, Hannah. (1951) The Origins of Totalitarianism. Harcourt Brace. New York.

Arendt, Hannah. (1958) The Human Conditions. Chicago, University Press, Chicago.

Arora, V. K. (1984). Rammanohar Lohia and Socialism in India. Deep and Deep Publications.

Canovan, Margaret. (1974). The Political Thought of Hannah Arendt. Harcourt Brace, New York.

Chakrabarty, B. (1994). Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation (from

Manu to the Present Day). By VR Mehta. Manohar: New Delhi, 1992. Pp. 303. Modern Asian Studies, 28(2), 431-438.

Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2009). Modern Indian political thought: Text and context. SAGE Publications India.

Jatava D. R.,(1986) The Political Philosophy of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, Phoenix Publishing Agency, Agra.

Jayapalan, N. (2000). Indian political thinkers: Modern Indian political thought. Atlantic Publishers & Dist.

Kavlekar, K. K., & Chousalkar, A. S. (Eds.). (1989). Political Ideas and Leadership of Dr. BR Ambedkar. Vishwanil Publications.

Mukherjee, S., & Ramaswamy, S. (2011). A history of political thought: Plato to Marx. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Nelson, B. R. (2015). Western political thought: From Socrates to the age of ideology. Waveland Press.

Nene, V.V. (2014). Pt. Deendayal Upadhyay Ideology and Preception-Part-2: Integral Humanism (Vol. 2). Suruchi Prakashan.

Parekh, Bhikhu C. (1991). Hannah Arendt and the Search for A New Political Philosophy. Humanities Press, Atlantic Highlands.

Pathak, D. N., & Jha, D. (2021). Ram Manohar Lohia. In Revisiting Modern Indian Thought (pp. 279-297). Routledge India.

Rawls, J. (2004). A theory of justice. In Ethics (pp. 229-234). Routledge.

Rawls, J. (2020). Political liberalism. In The New Social Theory Reader (pp. 123-128). Routledge.

Rawls, John. (1971). A Theory of Justice. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Rawls, John. (1993). Political Liberalism. Columbia University Press, New York.

Sandel, M. (2005). Liberalism and the Limits of Justice. In Debates in Contemporary Political Philosophy (pp. 150-169). Routledge.

Sen, A. (2000). Development as freedom. DEVELOPMENT IN PRACTICE-OXFORD-, 10(2), 258-258.

Sen, A. (2008). The idea of justice. Journal of human development, 9(3), 331-342.

Singh, M. P., & Roy, H. (Eds.). (2011). Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers. Pearson Education India.

Upadhyaya, D. (2021). Integral humanism: An analysis of some basic elements. Prabhat Prakashan.

Core Course – II

Electoral Politics in India   Credit 4

Course Outcome: This course has a dual purpose. It seeks to introduce to the students the methods of studying electoral politics and elections in India. It also seeks to acquaint the student with the practice of studying elections in India and issues involved in it. The course expects students to understand the different aspects of the electoral politics in the country.

Course Content:

1. Indian Political System: Concept and Significance, History of Election Studies in India

2. Major Determinants of Election Outcome in India: Social Identities, Media and Funding

3. Changing Nature of Indian Party System, National and Regional Parties, Ideology Organization, Leadership Patterns and Factionalism, Elections, Political Participation and Voting Behaviour, Interest and Pressure Groups

4. Practices of Election Commission of India: Electoral Awareness, Prevention from Malpractices in Election and Electoral Reforms

Suggested Readings:

Ayesha Jalal and Sugata Bose, 1997, Exploding Communalism: The Politics of Muslim Identity in South Asia, in Nationalism, Democracy, and Development: State and Politics in India,

Bhavani Singh, 1991, Recent Trends in Indian Government and Politics, Vol.II
Kumar Sanjay and Rai Praveen, 2013, Measuring Voting Behavior in India, New Delhi, Sage.

Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner (ed), 2008, How People View Democracy, Baltimore,

Johns Hopkins University. Chopra Kumar, 1989, Politics of Election Reforms in India, Delhi, Mittal publication.

Palshikar Suhas, (2013), "Election Studies", in K.C. Suri (ed), Indian Democracy, Volume 2, ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations: Political Science, New Delhi, Oxford University Press. 26

Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy, 2003, India's 1999 elections and 20th century politics,

New Delhi, Sage.
Rajendra Vora and Suhas Palshikar, 2004, Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices, New Delhi, Sage.

Roy Ramashray and Paul Wallace (ed), 2007, India's 2004 Elections: Grass- Roots And National Perspectives, New Delhi, Sage.

Suhas Palshikar, Suri K.C. and Yadav Yogendra (ed) 2014, Party Competition in Indian States Electoral Politics in Post Congress Polity, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Core Elective
(Option – 1)

Peace and Conflict Resolutions   Credit 4

Course Outcome: The course expects students to develop insights into various dimensions of peace and conflict studies ranging from peacekeeping, peace-making and peace building to conflict resolution strategies.

Course Content

1. Peace: Approaches, Peacekeeping, Peace-making, Peacebuilding, post –peace confidence building measures.

2. Concept of Security: Traditional Military-Perception, Conventional arms, nuclear arms, Modern Perception -Comprehensive Security

3. Conflict: Typology, Causes

4. Conflict Resolution and Transformation: General Strategy and Tactics

Readings Recommended:

Bilgrami, S.J.R (2004). Dynamics of Sanctions in World Affairs, Atlantic Publishers and Distributors LTD.

Bondurant, J.V. (1988). Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict, Princeton University Press.

Brown, Chris and Ainlegy, Kirsten (2005). Understanding International Relations, Palgrave Macmillan Publishing.

Deutsch, Morton, Coleman, Peter T. and Marcus, Eric. C (2000). The Handbook OF Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice, Wiley.

Galtung, J. (1996). Peace by peaceful Means, Sage Publication.

Ghali, Boutras Boutros (1992). An Agenda for Peace: Preventing Diplomacy, Peacemaking and peacekeeping. United Nations – New York.

Mckinlay, R.D. and Little, R. (1986). Global Problems and World Order,Frances Pinter;n.e.edition.

Hartmann, Fredrick H. (1978). The Relationship of Nations, Macmillan Publishing Co.Inc.

Jeong, Hon – Won (1999). New Agenda for Peace Research, Routledge.

Parmila, N.K. (2010). Global Diplomacy, Manglam Publication.

Roach, Steven C. (2019). Critical Theory of International Relations, Routledge.

Rashid, Harun (2005). An Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies, The University Press Limited.

Weber, Thomas (1991). Conflict Resolution and Gandhian Ethics, South Asia Books.

Sandole, Dennis J. D. and Merwe, Hugo Van der (1993). Conflict Resolution Theory and Practice: Integration and Application, Manchester University Press.

Wallensteen, Peter (1988). Peace Research: Achievements and Challenges, Westview Press.

Core Elective
(Option – 2)

State Politics with Reference to Uttarakhand   Credit 4

Course Outcome: The students are expected to develop an understanding of the dynamics of state politics, and politics of development patterns, especially in reference to the State politics of Uttarakhand.

Course Content:

1. State Politics: Meaning, Nature and Approaches

2. Structures and Processes: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

3. Politics of Small States: Electoral Politics in Uttarakhand

4. Politics of Development and Protest: Power Projects, Mining, and Environmental Issues

Suggested Readings :

Agarwal, B. (2010). Gender and green governance: the political economy of women's presence within and beyond community forestry. OUP Oxford.

Bagchi, Amiya K. (1982) The Political Economy of Underdevelopment. London: Cambridge University Press

Bardhan, Pradhan. (1984). The Political Economy of Development in India. OUP. Delhi.

Bhambri, C.P. (1996). Politics in India since Independence. Delhi, Shipra.

Brass, Paul R. (1974) Language, Religion and Politics in North India, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chakravarti, (1991). Secularism in Indian Politics, Segment, Delhi

Chandra, Satish. (1976). Regionalism & National Integration. Aalekh Publishing House.

Chandra, V. (2013). Politics in India: structure, process and policy.

Chatterjee, P. (2001) Politics in India: The State Society Interface, New Delhi: South Asian

Chatterjee, Partha.(1998). State & Politics in India. Oxford University Press.
Gusain, Anuradha., & Gusain, Meherbaan. (2019). Uttarakhand ka Rajnaitik Itihas : Ek Mulyankan. Medtech.

J.R. Siwach. (1990). Dynamics of Indian Politics. Sterling, New Delhi

Jayal, Niraja Gopal & Mehta, Pratap Bhanu., (2019) Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford

Jenkins, Rob. (2004). Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States, New Delhi, OUP.

Johari, J.C. (1974). India: Indian Government and Politics. Vishal Publications, Delhi

Joshi, Ghanshyam. (2020). Uttarakhand Ka Rajnitik, Samajik Evam Sanskritik Itihaas, Prakash Book Depot.

Kashyap, S.C. (1982). Elections and Electoral Reforms in India. National.

Kohli, A., & Singh, P. (2016). Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics (Routledge Handbooks) (1st ed.). Routledge.

Kohli, Atul, (1991) Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability,

Kothari, Rajni. (1988). State against Democracy. Delhi. Ajanta Publishing House.
Kumar, P. (1999). Shifting political loyalties in Uttarakhand. Economic and Political Weekly, 2459-2464.

Mehta, V.R. (1988). Ideology, Modernization, and Politics in India. New Delhi, Manohar.

Mozaic, D., Bhalla, P., Agrawal, A., Singh, H., Nagalia, A., Rawat, A., Chandola, N.,

Sharma, S., Kushwaha, S., & Negi, S. (2017). Hypocrisy in Politics of Uttarakhand: The Doon Mozaic (Volume 2 Book 1). The Doon Mozaic.

Mukherjee, P. (2012). The Creation of a Region: Politics of Identity and Development in Uttarakhand. In Rethinking State Politics in India (pp. 117-137). Routledge India.

Mukherjee, P., & Negi, R. S. (2021). Electoral politics in a hill state: 2019 elections in Uttarakhand. In Electoral Dynamics in the States of India (pp. 100-108). Routledge India.

Myron Weiner. (1989). The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics. Sage, Delhi.

Narain Iqbal (ed). (1976), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan.

Narang, A.S. (1994). Indian Government and Politics. Delhi. Gitanjali Press.

Negi, C. S. (Ed.). (2016). Uttarakhand: Nature, Culture, Biodiversity. Winsar Publishing Company.

Roy, H., Singh, M. P., & Chouhan, A.(2017). State Politics in India. Primus Books.

Rudolph and Rudolph. (1987). In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian

S.A. Haqqui (Ed.). (1984). Democracy, pluralism, and Nation-Building. Delhi, NBO

Sharada Paul: 1989 General Elections In India (New Delhi). Associate. 1990

Shastri Sandeep, K C Suri and Yogendra Yadav (eds.). (2009). Electoral Politics in the Indian States. OUP.

Sinha, R. (2013). The making of a small state: populist social mobilization and the Hindi press in Uttarakhand movement, by Anup Kumar: New Delhi, Orient BlackSwan Private Limited, 2011, 335 pp., Rs 775 (hardcover), ISBN 97881 250 42006. State, Orient Blackswan Ltd. University Press.

Weiner Myron (ed.). (1965). State Politics in India. New Jersey. Princeton University Press.

Weiner, Myron. (2015). State Politics in India. Princeton Publishing House

Wood John R (ed.). (1984). State Politics in Contemporary India: Crisis or Continuity, Boulder, Westview Press.